

Indian Philosophy and Spiritualism in R. N. Tagore's Creation

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Abstract: -

The explosive era of R. N. Tagore in Indian literature is the milestone to anticipate human compassion, devotion, opulence and true service through his timeless creation to illuminate not only Indian literature but also world literature. Indian literature is rich in philosophy and spiritualism. From time immemorial we follow the principle of "Guest is God," "our country lives by the principle that whole world is a family" and "May all become happy, may all be free from illness, may all see what is auspicious, may no one suffer, Peace, Peace, Peace." Indian philosophy and spiritualism gratify all inquisitive of living and non-living things. It is like vast ocean where researcher quenches his thirst. The creativity and composition of verse in Veda, Upanishad, the Geeta and the Ramayana purify the polluted and ignorant mind. The whole universe is controlled by under one supervisor who is unborn and immortal and beyond common living existence. Tagore's creation spiritualized the meaning of freedom, right, and position of the power to cultivate a nation for equality, liberty and fraternity, he has all eyes to observe the status of people in Indian society and he injected the needle of compassion, mercy, devotion, service, society and humanity in his renown production. The readers and researchers of philosophy and spiritual are debtor to Tagore forever.

Keyword: - *Compassion, philosophy, spiritualism, opulence, devotion, humanity*

I. Introduction : -

Tagore's spiritual production Gitanjali which contains a number of songs that lights the inner soul of human being; if the sun shines in the morning and star lights in the sky is vain unless our spiritual soul does not light. Taror's Gitanjali is the embodiments of all religious and cultural performances. As in the words of Christ, he heard that purify lies, not in external commands, but in the sanctifying of the heart. So, heart is the abode of God. Human body is a universe inhabited by millions of cells. Each instinct is controlled by action of individual cell. Life's highest opportunity is to be able to offer hospitality to our God. Invisible chain through which connects to the supervisor. Make relationship with God and purifies one's body and soul. The pride of power is short lived; it shreds not only your spiritual; but all material existence. Music pacifies all organs of our bodies. It vibrates body and soul with equal mechanical resonance. One of the songs of Tagore's Life of My Life, he says

Light is the sources of all creation. It is more valuable fact to create withing himself a pure soul that lights the world withy his secret work. The development of intelligence and physical power is equally important in animals and men for individual purpose of living but unique in man is the development of his consciousness. Tagore's poetic attitude puts practical images of action life into the minds of readers.

Tagore free thinking unveiled the god who is sitting within the men, is very king hearted, pure, sympathetic, tender and gentle. With these adjectives we can paint all the characters in the world beautifully, man is a social animal but an animal has intelligence and mind; considered differ3ent category. If animals were placed in judgement over man; considered as born insane. Tagore's poem Pluck Thid Little Flower; he explains

Man is one; he is playing different roles. "Abandoning the identification with the limited role" and not "Abandoning the limited role." The role demands energy. The role you are performing is source of satisfaction, but not happiness, happiness must be contented the you realized universal sol, relationship with truth is the place of Almighty. It is a medium of love which created a ring of pleasure, in this situation brain has fresh and empty to enter new ideology make life joyous. Music is the medium to connect God. It vibrates our respiratory system. Slow music tends to slow down our heart rate respiration and brain waves. Fast music has the opposite effect, tending to speed us up. The accomplishment of your goal, love is a crucial arm to win wrath. Your devoted service is invested in the field then from where you realized spiritual emerges automatically. Most people have lost their memory because of wrath. Love is true freedom.

A village poet of Bengal says: In Love the end is neither pain nor pleasure, but love only, Love gives freedom while it binds, for love is what unites.

Knowledge which you have kept accumulating without sharing it, this knowledge begins to suffocate you. We have to break the wall of prison that threatens us; missing communication with the world of love is lost. False pride is based upon ego. It is always a restless condition. It disturbs your spiritual motivation. We may debar from the world of spiritual master. Wearing a false ego; men are unable to go through a different room and cannot realize the super soul. Goddess cannot be worshipped in false pride; we have to use adequate manner in true sense; we have to surrender completely. The goddess must be extinguished through the nectar of love. If you have divine attitude; your action fruits the same result. Your kind of action returns similar result of nature. Materialist approach mixed with divine attitude is pleasurable and peaceful. Fear has unlimited dimension in the dark. The sun ray is irrefragable the light of soul shows the way of hope and goal. The devotion of love uplifts the curtain of dust to shine the intellect and brain.

The geographical atmosphere forms cultural and living style of man's eating, dressing and festivals. Men adjust to each different environment. Our spirit is always trying to discover some other source of sustenance deeper and more permanent. But one common feature men propose to share with each other that is love and affection. R. N. Tagore's Gitanjali first song is "**Lead Me from The Unreal to Truth.**" Everyone is not Shiva but the soul of Shiva within each one. You can't separate from each other. Poverty is afraid of the smallest loss and wealth is daring in its expenditure. Love is the wealth of soul and therefore, it reveals itself in utmost bravery and fortitude.

To build up your strong character, spiritual power is needed. Love gives freedom. In freedom we joy at cost of expenditure. So, life is blended with sorrow and joy. The entire world is the manifestation of devotion, love, freedom, sacrifice that purifies our mind, senses, ego and intellect etc. as we consider again the manifestation that created turmoil, wrath, slavery morbid; these elements capture the throne of mind, senses, ego and intellect, the natural essence of shakti is bliss, supreme joy or Ananda. Each point of senses seeks joy; these joys are the power of the spiritual master. We desire the thing through that universal power. When we surrender completely to the owner of TRIBHUVAN FROM Him. Each individual soul existed in the materialistic world with spiritual light.

One song of Tagore, he explains the meaning of desire in "**My Desires Are Many.**" Men can't realize his unity with the supreme; he is identified with the external objects. Our consciousness is the proof of spiritual action in the form of music, dance, or sound sleep, to be fed with immortality at her breast, these are supreme gift of spiritual master. If you want to achieve prosperity of your soul with real love; you have to give up your desire. Non will be able to free you from the various miseries like birth, old age, death, fear, sorrow, disease or worry except the spiritual Guru. Great men have five pure vows with fivefold carefulness's, three-fold, control of mind, speech and body and protect their soul from sins. Only religious preach, spiritual master of the life protects you from sinful acts. In songs of Tagore effects, the mind and changes it into powerful determination. As Dr. Adam Knieste, a musicologist who studies the effect of music upon people note:

"It's really a powerful drug. Music can poison you, lift your spirit, or make you sick without knowing why."

As Mathematics is the universal language of the mind, music is the language of the heart, what the great composer Robert Schumann calls "the perfect expression of the soul, music vibrates in the heart to increase the level of energy and inject positivity in the whole body and the reaction starts with full capacity to the work. It creates a living and conscious soul with mind.

Animals live in terrestrial globe, but man lives in what he calls his country. There are four qualities found in man and animal; is eating, sleeping, defending and sex but one thing makes man different from animal that is intellect. He is conscious to the supreme devotional soul. By his secret work he can be free from the circle of birth and death. If animals were placed in judgement over man, they would have characterized him as born insane. Science has proved man as creatures possessed by a universal dementia. Man's desire is infinite. The ultimate truth; men have to be extinct in the super soul men seek joy that is available in the nature of god's glory. Pain closes up all openings of the mind. Machine is good when it helps, but not so when it exploits life; that science is great when it destroys evil, but not when the two enter into unholy alliance. The nest is simple, it has an early relationship with the sky; the cage is complex and costly; it is too much itself excommunicated from whatever lies outside. Men made cage for himself. They have fast developed to snatch his own solace, peace, prosperity and sleep. He has no communication with God who has decorated with all spiritual power, but he always engaged in dazzling of materialistic world. There is constant high pressure on him. It does not release because man has drunk intoxication of money, power, wrath, jealousy, anger, showing; is superfluous.

One of the beautiful, superior, spiritual, song of Tagore is "Where the Mind Is Without Fear. He imagined the true concept of freedom and let my country awake. How we want freedom not only for name but freedom for all as the analysis. Religion has no meaning in the enclosure of mere physical or material interest. Child's relationship with mother he releases when he comes out from the womb. Mother's love for her child selfless; sacrifices all her wealth either materialist or spiritual for maternity bliss. The freedom of social relationship he

attains from the responsibility of his community. The true meaning of freedom is detached but mentally, spiritually, socially, intellectually he has to work out and struggle to prove himself how he can develop branches of the society. **When Buddha said to men: "spread your thoughts of love beyond limits; when Christ said: "Love your enemy"** their words transcended the average standard of ideals belonging to the ordinary world. The highest hope of mankind cannot be fulfilled without resources. Even in the ordinary world we need a fund to reach our highest goal for materialistic or spiritual position. Men know; he is great but ignorant of valuable precious, treasure of love, sympathy, pity, intellect within himself. He always is searching outside not look into inside universe. When he approaches God, he sees all things in Him.

The word transmigration means passing from one life to another. This is one great and fundamental philosophy in Indian school. This philosophy reforms the action of man. Indian philosophy about the whirling of life and death is clear in the Gita and Upanishad. Tagore's view about transmigration verifies passing from one life to another. Tagore's song **"You Came Down from Your throne"**

In ancient times, the shrutis were learnt by heart. The teacher sang them to his pupils and the pupil sang them after him. The charismatic power and meditation of saint they have maintained chant orally and transfer to next generation. The practice of yoga lessens worriedness and approaches to God, increasing life force and self-confidence, its system fills with abundant energy. The practice of yoga brings evolution in man's life. It quickened to man gains in hundreds of births, he can gain in one birth, God is very generous distribution love. Equally he embraces each one. Tagore's philosophy tells, the dreamer of the East and the West, keep our faith on life and creates and so in the machine. Life force blossoms beauty. He says, "Machine is good when it helps, but not so when it exploits life; that science is great when it destroys evil, but not when the two enter into unholy alliance.

Man is a curious animal. He has limitless question he meditates how it is possible. He wonders for example, "who make my mind think? Who fills my body with vitality?" the answer of these question within him; he can explain it that is himself. Power of goodness defeats evils. True spiritual power teaches a lesson. In true sense power to super soul there we can "conquer of evil. Tagore's song **"I Know Thee As My God"** he refers, "nature of mediation that you experience true spirit and purity.

Tagore's another song **Mother, I Shall Weave A Chain of Pearls, he explains**, he explains woman is inspiration to man, guiding his restless energy into an immense variety of creations in literature, art, music and religion. So, in India, woman has been described as the symbol of shakti, the creative power. Dharma is founded in truth and it is the support of the universe. But the majority of people in their ignorance forget the first and the last, and run after worldly pleasure. Misery is the inevitable result of adharma. Sri Shankaracharya said: **"Dharma is the law of conduct by means of which man attains worldly prosperity as well as final beatitude or Moksha."**

Wealth must be acquired according to Dharma. Enjoyment is also desire. Enjoyment of conjugal-love whose purpose has create a spiritual body without which the creation can't be maintained. In real sense enjoyment created a genuine yearning for spiritual freedom in the mind of the enjoyer.

Different sect of religion in the world, people worship the god what they need. God is one but infinite is His manifestation. One important thing people should not criticize other sects; the devotee must have respect to all; this is true religion. Each religion gives message of intense love. Hinduism has infinite number of doors; you can enter the shrine of Lord. **A Hindu mystic said: "enjoy the sweetness of all, keep company with all, respect all names, say yea, yea to all, but never budge an inch from you own seat.** Our civilization is so strong that touches all aspects of human life. It is transferred from generation to generation; not taught in school. Men and women are in misery; his/her dream has been broken. Young people are confused about the relationship between men and women and their own sexual identity. They are also unclear about the connection between love and sexual intimacy and are unsure about the nature and possibility of a committed love. Tagore's philosophy and spiritualism awaken the sleeping mind. It clears the sky is endless. Men's desire like, love, power, money, longing for a beautiful wife, job, may be fruitful under surrender in the world of spiritual discipline. Either materialistic or spiritualism you have to surrender completely before the spiritual master. God is the biggest star, and the lover of God in not interested in worldly love, power and passion.

The journey of man is never end; it is a continuous process after death. Killing I within self and became of all. I thought destroys the mental tendencies. Agitation of mind is the cause of desire, the sense of doer ship and personality; the most essential knowledge has to know 'I.' the thoughts of the poor and the miserable cling to their minds as the ivy to a ruined temple. Pain closes up all openings of the mind. In society, the man has price tag as the toys has in the shop. The value of not man but the merits of hard dedicated person that the social man is not the whole man. Indeed, **Taoist masters taught that the secret or establishing harmony with yourself was to smile.** So, learn to smile! It does more than make you fed good: a smile has tremendous power. To learn more about this power, and why a smile transmits Love-energy should not be confused with sex energy, though this can be a positive expression of it. That is why when you smile at someone, they will smile back an immediate response to a warm inner feeling that someone desires their well-being.

Tagore's one another song "That I Want Three, he expresses, to love some is life force. The love of your sky is limitless. You can collect all valuable gems and stone in your spiritual account that is useful to the whole

human race and welfare to all living and non-living thing. Wisdom is that freshness of mind which enables one to realize that truth is not hoarded in caskets of maxims, it is free and living, we forget our suffering when we are touched by love and chattering of bird and sound of water.

In the beautiful song *WHEN The Heart Is Hard*, Tagore desires true love in three angle he says, "The first angle of love is that it knows no bargaining. Love does not seek anything in return, not even salvation; it is love for love's sake. The devotee loves God because He is lovable; he cannot help loving, God any more than one can help loving a beautiful sunset.

The second angle is that supreme love knows no fear. A devotee does not love God for fear of punishment. As long as there is any fear in the heart there is not real love, for love conquers fear; they cannot coexist.

And the third angle is that love knows no rival; in it the lover beholds the embodiment of his highest ideal. He finds in his beloved God the culmination of beauty, simplicity, and power. So, angle of love is different for different people. The attitude of a servant towards master is pity; the attitude of friend towards friend is Sakha; the attitude of father towards son is love; the attitude of a lover toward beloved is sweet.

II. Conclusion : -

Tagore's philosophy and spiritualism presence in each subject of the earth through his world fame Nobel winner book *Gitanjali*. He teaches us all social, friendship, love, human relationship. His concepts about freedom, country, education, power, religion and love are highest ideology that adopt easily all spiritual aspects of life. If you want to make one's life easy and comfortable; we have to balanced materialistic and spiritual life. At the present scenario in the world, the shadow of war is over the world. We can only destroy our culture, civilization, education system, love for human race and nothing but. So, it is the time to spread the light of spiritualism and philosophy of peace to each man that we make the world paradise without any discrepancies.

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